## **TIPS ON IDENTIFYING PREDATORY JOURNALS AND CONFERENCES**





Borderline journals with low h-indices even if they are listed in good databases such as SCOPUS. This will reduce the odds of the journal getting blacklisted later



Invitations from conferences with overly generic names (e.g., Global Conference on Science, Engineering, and **Biotechnology.**)



**Extremely large conferences that combine different** fields (e.g., arts, science, and history)



Responding to invitations from emails with free email accounts (e.g., conf2019@gmail.com)



Attending a conference with relatively unknown speakers, unclear agenda, and unclear peer review or anti-plagiarism policies



Conferences promising a quick turnaround time for papers, offering large number of rewards, or sounding like tourist events





Background and work history of the journal and that f the editor-in-chief





Geographical variety and profiles (qualifications, reviewing experience, etc.) of the reviewers/editors



Whether the organizers of the conferences are professional societies/well-established organizations



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